

Safer Neighbourhood Board Report 10th October 2018.

Performance Framework

- Summary**

Total Notifiable Offences in Enfield has increased by 11.1% in the year ending 12th September 2018. In London, there was a smaller increase of 3.2% in the same period.

Residential Burglaries in Enfield have seen a large increase of 29.4% in the year ending 12th September 2018, compared to the previous year. In London, there was a smaller increase of 20.3% in the same period.

Serious Youth Violence has decreased slightly in Enfield by 0.8%, compared to the same time the previous year. In London, there was a smaller increase of 1.1%.

Almost half of Knife Crime with Injuries in Enfield were victims under the age of 24 in the year ending 12th September 2018.

Domestic Abuse Violence with Injury account for 11.5% of all Violence Against the person offences in Enfield and just over 1/3 of all Violence with Injury offences.

ASB calls have decreased in Enfield in the last year by 6.7%, compared to the previous year.

Table 1: The below table displays the overall performance of the Enfield SSCB priorities compared to London.

Enfield SSCB Priorities							
Enfield Charts	Enfield 12 Months to 12th September 2017	Enfield 12 Months to 12th September 2018	Enfield % Change	London Charts	London 12 Months to 12th September 2017	London 12 Months to 12th September 2018	London % Change
Residential Burglary	1857	2403	29.4%	Residential Burglary	49512	59572	20.3%
Violence Against the Person	7557	8152	7.9%	Violence Against the Person	244766	257556	5.2%
Non-Domestic Abuse VWI Offences	1595	1599	0.3%	Non-Domestic Abuse VWI Offences	53048	53449	0.8%
Domestic Abuse Incidents	5924	5653	-4.6%	Domestic Abuse Incidents	144982	141485	-2.4%
Domestic Abuse VWI	858	934	8.9%	Domestic Abuse VWI	23877	23955	0.3%
Serious Youth Violence	383	380	-0.8%	Serious Youth Violence	7878	7962	1.1%
Knife Crime	522	605	15.9%	Knife Crime	13730	14949	8.9%
Knife Possession Offences	170	156	-8.2%	Knife Possession Offences	5045	5295	5.0%
Knife Crime with Injury Offences	184	181	-1.6%	Knife Crime with Injury Offences	4808	4629	-3.7%
Knife Crime Injury Victims Not DA 1-24	90	90	0.0%	Knife Crime Injury Victims Not DA 1-24	2072	2027	-2.2%
Gun Crime Offences	114	105	-7.9%	Gun Crime Offences	2596	2454	-5.5%
Gun Crime Lethal Barrel Only	22	8	-63.6%	Gun Crime Lethal Barrel Only	338	386	14.2%
Gun Crime Robbery	20	40	100.0%	Gun Crime Robbery	555	644	16.0%
Sexual Offences	583	658	12.9%	Sexual Offences	19035	20602	8.2%
Rape Offences	231	260	12.6%	Rape Offences	7235	8199	13.3%
Hate Crime	489	442	-9.6%	Hate Crime	20235	19100	-5.6%
ASB Calls	9387	8758	-6.7%	ASB Calls	266390	242396	-9.0%
Total Notifiable Offences	24421	27133	11.1%	Total Notifiable Offences	809231	834871	3.2%

** Figures in Table 1 were downloaded from Metstats on the 17/09/2018*

Keeping young people safe and reducing their risks from crime

- **Serious Youth Violence**

There have been 380 Serious Youth Violence offences¹ to the year ending 12th September 2018, compared to 383 the previous year, a decrease of 0.8% (n=3). During the same period, London has experienced a small increase of 1.1% (n=84), recording 7962 offences, compared to 7878 offences in the previous year.

Enfield has the 3rd largest youth population in London (ONS Midyear estimate 2017), of which young people aged 10 - 19 years old represent 12.5% (n=41,677) of the whole population. This equates to 9 Serious Youth Violence victims per 1000 population aged 10 -19 in the last year, making Enfield the 10th highest in London.

Of the 32 London boroughs, Enfield is currently 4th for Serious Youth Violence offences in the year ending 12th September 2018, compared to 5th the previous year. Although Enfield remains high for Serious Youth Violence, there has been a steady reduction in victims since April 2018 and in the last three months numbers have remained lower than the same time last year. This reduction has also been mirrored in London since June 2018, as shown in charts 1&2.

Charts 1&2: Displays the trend in Serious Youth Violence Victims for Enfield and London in the year ending 12th September 2018, compared to the previous year.

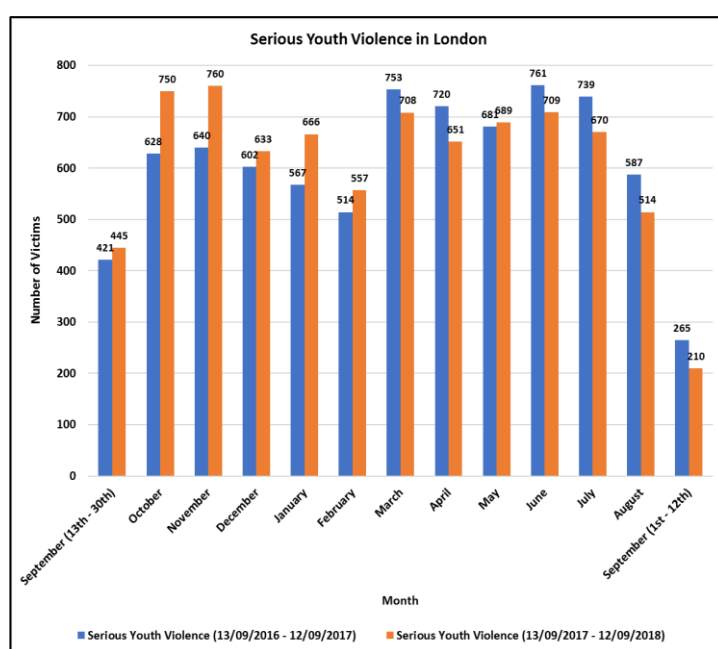
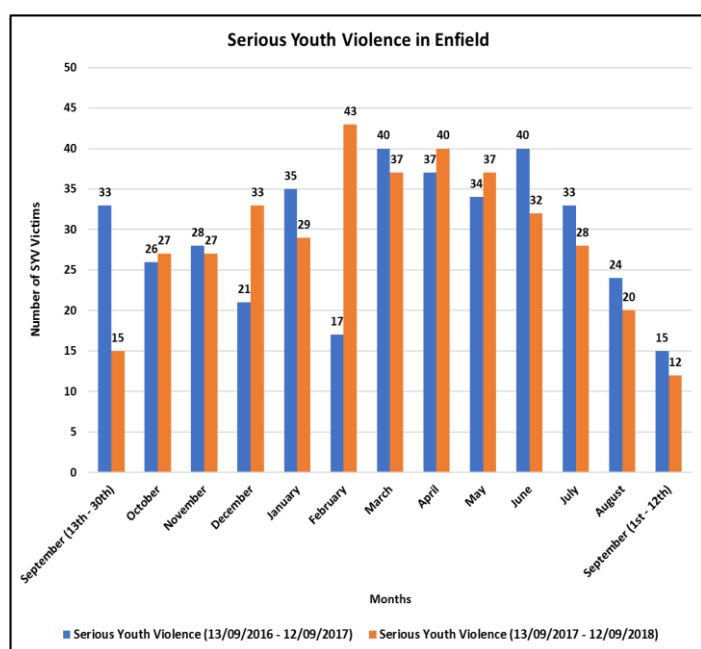


Table 2: Shows all London performance for Serious Youth Violence and the percentage changes.

¹ **Serious Youth Violence** is defined as any offence of Most Serious Violence or Weapon enabled crime, where the victim is aged 1-19. This measure shows the number of victims aged 1-19 of these offences.

Borough Name	Serious Youth Violence (12/09/2016- 13/09/2017)	Serious Youth Violence (12/09/2017 - 13/09/2018)	% Change	Position
Croydon	441	417	-5.4%	1
Southwark	445	392	-11.9%	2
Lambeth	389	381	-2.1%	3
Enfield	383	380	-0.8%	4
Newham	440	356	-19.1%	5
Haringey	332	352	6.0%	6
Brent	285	347	21.8%	7
Tower Hamlets	310	322	3.9%	8
Waltham Forest	259	312	20.5%	9
Camden	219	295	34.7%	10
Westminster	271	295	8.9%	10
Lewisham	319	269	-15.7%	11
Havering	240	264	10.0%	12
Greenwich	262	251	-4.2%	13
Ealing	274	245	-10.6%	14
Hillingdon	221	245	10.9%	14
Redbridge	221	245	10.9%	14
Barking & Dagenham	227	236	4.0%	15
Bromley	270	224	-17.0%	16
Islington	227	222	-2.2%	17
Hounslow	180	216	20.0%	18
Barnet	209	213	1.9%	19
Hackney	251	211	-15.9%	20
Wandsworth	192	199	3.6%	21
Bexley	179	178	-0.6%	22
Hammersmith & Fulham	141	153	8.5%	23
Harrow	136	142	4.4%	24
Sutton	148	133	-10.1%	25
Merton	106	118	11.3%	26
Kensington & Chelsea	98	109	11.2%	27
Richmond upon Thames	90	109	21.1%	27
Kingston upon Thames	85	93	9.4%	28

Table 3: The below table shows the percentage change for Enfield and London for Serious Youth Violence and other Gang related offences.

Enfield: Key Related Gang Offences					
Offence	12 Months to 12th September 2017	12 Months to 12th September 2018	% Change Enfield	% Change London	Enfields Position in London
Serious Youth Violence	383	380	-0.8%	1.1%	4th
Knife Crime Offences	522	605	15.9%	8.9%	10th
Knife Crime With Injury Offences	184	181	-1.6%	-3.7%	10th
Knife Crime With Injury Non DA Victims under 24	90	90	0.0%	-2.2%	6th
Gun Crime Offences	114	105	-7.9%	-5.5%	8th
Gun Crime Lethal Barrel Only	22	8	-63.6%	14.2%	14th
Gun Crime Personal Robbery	20	40	100.0%	16.0%	4th

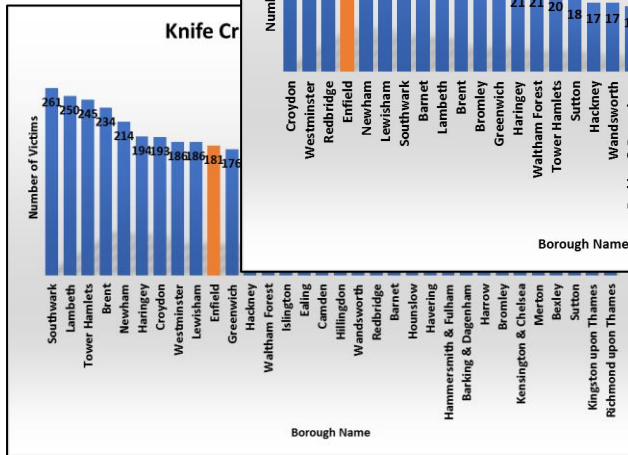
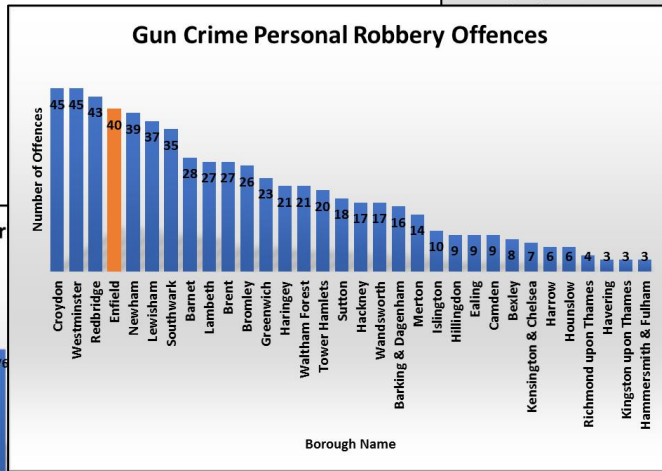
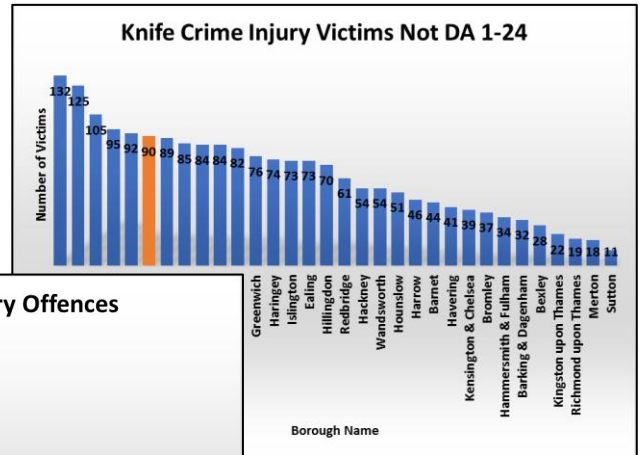
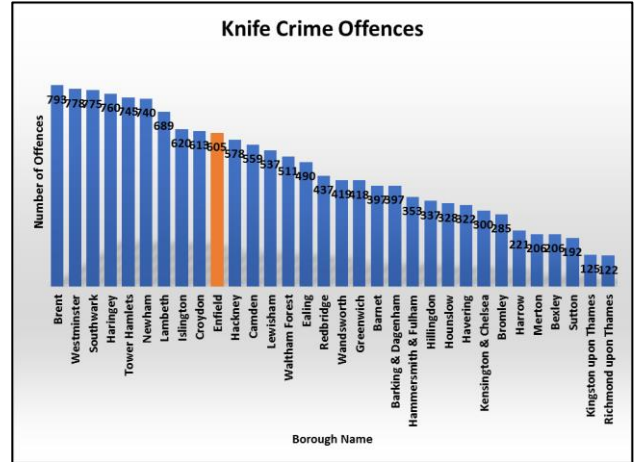
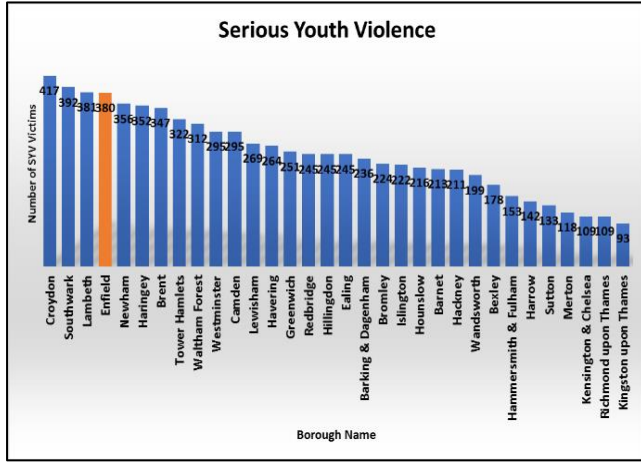
In the year ending 12th September 2018, Knife Crime² has increased by 15.9% in Enfield, compared to the same time last year. Knife Crime in Enfield remains high and is currently above London, recording a smaller increase of 8.9% in the same period. However, Knife Crime offences in Enfield have continued to fall since June this year. The proportion of Knife Crime Injury Non-Domestic Abuse victims under 24 years old account for nearly half (n=90) of all Knife Crime Injury victims in Enfield.

Since the beginning of this year Knife Injury victims under 24 have remained relatively high recording 9 or above each month to June 2018, with February 2018 recording the most victims (n=13). However, since July 2018 numbers have significantly decreased, with July and August recording 5 victims or less³.

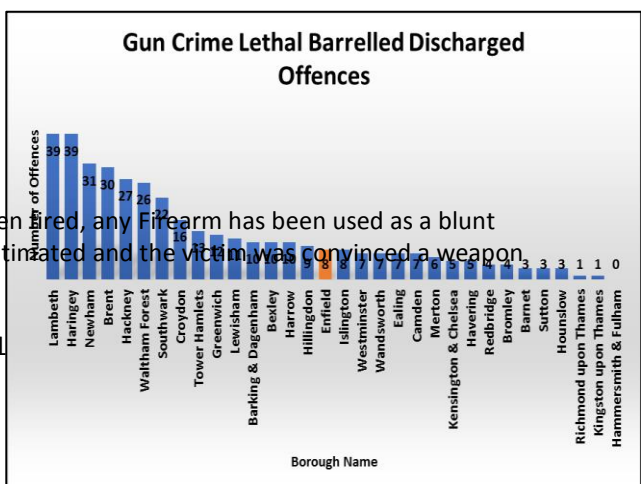
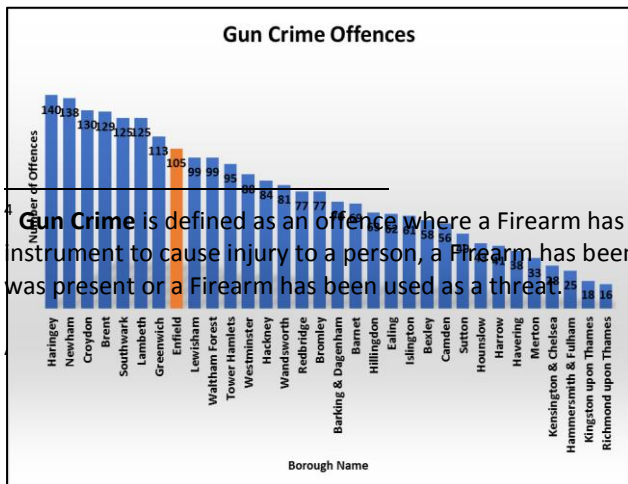
² **Knife crime** is defined in as an offence of homicide, attempted murder, assault with intent to cause harm, assault with injury, threats to kill, sexual offences (including rape) and robbery or where a knife or sharp instrument has been used to injure, used as a threat, or the victim was convinced a knife was present during the offence.

³ Knife Crime Injury Victims Under 24 – July 2018 (n=1 victim), August 2018 (n=5 victims) and 2 victims recorded between 01/09/2018-12/09/2018.

Graphs 1-7: The below graphs show Enfield's position out of the 32 London boroughs for gang related offences.



Gun Crime⁴ in Enfield has decreased by 7.9% in the year to 12th September 2018, compared to the previous year. In London,



⁴ Gun Crime is defined as an offence where a Firearm has been fired, any Firearm has been used as a blunt instrument to cause injury to a person, a Firearm has been intimidated and the victim was convinced a weapon was present or a Firearm has been used as a threat.

there was a smaller decrease of 5.5% in Gun Crime offences in the same period.

- **Do young offenders reside in Enfield?**

Analysis was carried out for the six-month period between January 2018 and June 2018, to help the SSCB board understand if offenders aged 24 and under who commit violent offences, reside within the borough of Enfield or are young people travelling into the borough to offend.

The analysis found that 76% of offenders who committed violent crime were residents of the borough of Enfield. Of the offenders who travelled into the borough, Haringey accounted for a small amount 8%. The remaining 16% of offenders were those few that resided within other London boroughs and County Forces.

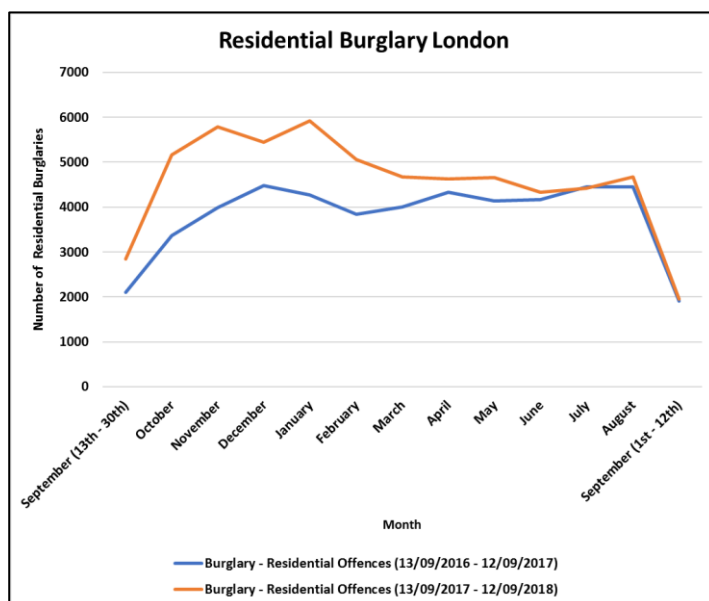
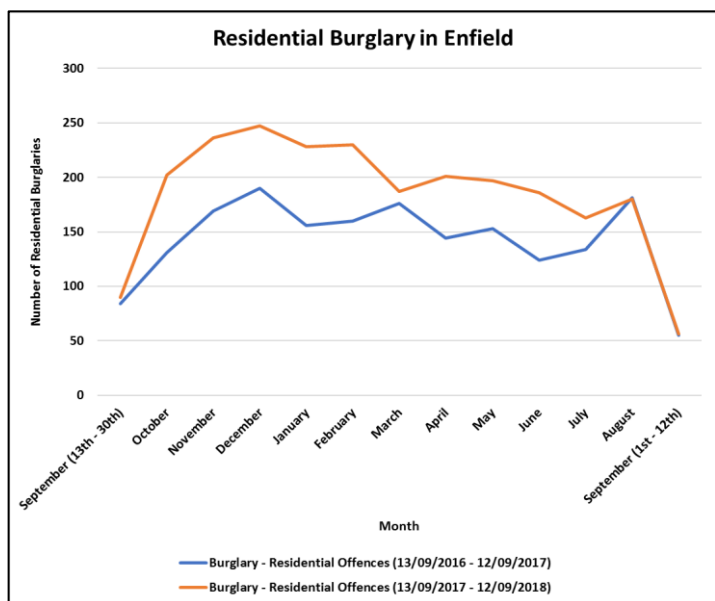
Reducing Burglary and Keeping People Safe in the Home

- **Residential Burglary**

There were 2403 Residential Burglaries in Enfield in the year ending 12th September 2018, compared to 1857 in the previous year, an increase of 29.4%. In London, there was a smaller increase of 20.3% in Residential Burglaries, recording 59572 offences in the year ending 12th September 2018, compared to 49512 offences in the previous year. In Enfield Residential Burglaries began to fall across the borough from April this year until August, which experienced a sharp increase compared to the previous four months, this pattern was also mirrored in London.

Enfield has the 8th highest rate of residential burglaries of the 32 London boroughs, recording 18.2 residential burglaries per 1000 households (GLA Estimate 2017).

Graph 8 & 9: The below graphs show the Residential Burglary trend for both Enfield and London.



- **MetTrace**

Year three of MetTrace was rolled out in Enfield on the 14/06/2017 in the following wards Bowes, Bush Hill Park, Chase, Cockfosters, Edmonton Green, Highlands, Palmers Green, Ponders End, Southgate, Southgate Green, Upper Edmonton & Winchmore Hill. (These areas have been identified through crime trends from 3 years, 1 year and 1 month ago).

As of 03/09/2018, there have been 5,108 kits distributed since the start of year three and the project aims to distribute a further 4,153 by the end of 2018.

Since the beginning of the MetTrace project in Enfield 43 months ago, there has been a burglary reduction of 26.5% (561 less burglaries) in our MetTrace areas, the rest of Enfield shows a reduction of 0.5% (27 less burglaries). The time scale for this reduction in burglaries differs from the one shown in table 1.

Tackling Violent Crime in all its forms.

- **Violence Against the Person**

There have been 8152 Violence Against the Person⁵ offences in Enfield in the year ending 12th September 2018, compared to 7557 offences the previous year, an increase of 7.9%. In London, there was a greater increase in the same period, recording 257556 offences, compared to 244766 offences in the previous year an increase of 5.2%.

There has been a small increase of 0.3% in Non-Domestic Violence with Injury offences in Enfield to the year ending 12th September 2018. Although there is still a slight increase in offences compared to the last year, numbers in overall victims have fallen since June this year. London has experienced a slightly larger increase of 0.8% in the same period.

Knife Possession⁶ offences in the year ending 12th September 2018 have decreased in Enfield by 8.2% (n=14), compared to the previous year. Across London there has been an increase in Knife Possession offences of 5% in the same period.

- **Violence Against Women and Girls (VAWG)**

There were 5653 Domestic Abuse Incidents⁷ in Enfield in the year ending 12th September 2018, compared to 5924 offences in the previous year, a decrease of 4.6%. In London, there was a slightly smaller decrease of 2.4% (n=3497) in the same period, compared to the previous year.

Violence with Injury offences which were domestic related have increased by 8.9% in Enfield, recording 934 offences in the year ending 12th September 2018, compared to 858 offences in the previous year. In London, there was a slight increase in the same period of 0.3% (n=78) in the same period.

⁵ **Violence Against the Person Offences (VAP)** includes Minor Categories of Assault with Injury, Common Assault, Harassment, Murder (Homicide), Offensive Weapon, Other Violence and Wounding/GBH. All VAP offences include domestic and non-domestic related assaults.

⁶ **Knife Possession offences** are defined as having an article with a blade or point in a public place (including school), threatening with a blade or sharply pointed article in a public place (including school), possession of an offensive weapon, using someone to look after an offensive weapon or threatening with an offensive weapon.

⁷ **Domestic Abuse** is defined as "Any incident of threatening behaviour, violence or abuse (psychological, physical, sexual, financial or emotional) between adults, aged 16 and over, who are or have been intimate partners or family members, regardless of gender and sexuality".

Reports of Sexual Offences in Enfield have experienced an increase of 12.9% (n=75), recording 658 offences in the year ending 12th September 2018, compared to 583 offences in the previous year. In London, there was a smaller increase of 8.2% in the same period.

Rape offences reported in Enfield have experienced an increase of 12.6% (n=29), recording 260 offences in the year ending 12th September 2018, compared to 231 the previous year. In London, there was an increase in the same period of 13.3% (n=964).

In the 12 months to the 12th September 2018, 418 cases have been discussed at MARAC which represents a 14% (n=70) fall in the number of referrals, compared to 488 cases the previous year. Of those referrals 16% (n=65) were repeat referrals, declining from 19% (n=94) in the previous 12-month period.

- **Hate Crime**

There were 442 Hate crime offences recorded in Enfield in the year ending 12th September 2018, compared to 489 the previous year, a decrease of 9.6%. In London, there was decrease of 5.6% in the same period.

Table 8: The table below displays the 5 main strains of Hate Crime and the percentage change in Enfield and London.

Hate Crime Strand	Enfield 12 Months to 12th September 2017	Enfield 12 Months to 12th September 2018	% Change	London 12 Months to 12th September 2017	London 12 Months to 12th September 2018	% Change
Racist and Religious Hate Crime	445	396	-11.0%	17393	16221	-6.7%
Homophobic Hate Crime	28	33	17.9%	2113	2254	6.7%
Disability Hate Crime	14	9	-35.7%	539	420	-22.1%
Transgender Hate Crime	2	4	100.0%	190	205	7.9%
Total	489	442	-9.6%	20235	19100	-5.6%

- **Anti-Social Behaviour Calls**

There have been 8758 Anti-Social Behaviour calls recorded in Enfield in the year ending 12th September 2018, compared to 9387 calls the previous year, a decrease of 6.7%. In London, there has also been a decrease of 9% in the same period.

Table 9: The displays the Social to Police by Enfield.

Anti Social Behaviour Category	ASB Calls (13/09/2016 - 12/09/2017)	ASB Calls (13/09/2017 - 12/09/2018)	% Change
Animal Problems	41	22	-46.3%
ASB Environmental	3	11	266.7%
ASB Nuisance	6	15	150.0%
ASB Personal	13	8	-38.5%
Begging / Vagrancy	359	328	-8.6%
Fireworks	525	293	-44.2%
Littering / Drugs Paraphernalia	60	52	-13.3%
Noise	566	453	-20.0%
Prostitution Related Activity	125	162	29.6%
Rowdy / Nuisance Neighbours	1308	1208	-7.6%
Rowdy Or Inconsiderate Behaviour	3882	3959	2.0%
Street Drinking	15	7	-53.3%
Trespass	380	292	-23.2%
Veh Abandoned - Not stolen	227	157	-30.8%
Veh Nuisance / Inappropriate Use	961	739	-23.1%
Total	9387	8758	-6.7%

table below number of Anti-Behaviour calls Category in

(The above table has removed ASB calls categorised as Not Mapped, 916 recorded in 2016/17 and 1052 recorded in 2017/18)

CBOs and ASBO Status

Of the 127 orders issued in Enfield by the Anti-Social Behaviour team, 89 are currently active and 38 have expired. The most prevalent age group of offenders issued orders are 18 to 24 year olds, accounting for 60% of all orders issued.

Table 10,11 & 12 – The below tables display the Order Type and the status of the order, the age range of offenders and the number of orders that are Gang related.

Order Type	Active	Expired	Total
ASBO	29	23	52
CBO	58	12	70
Civil Injunction	0	1	1
Gang Injunction	0	2	2
Modern Slavery	2	0	2
Grand Total	89	38	127

Gang Related			
Order Type	Yes	No	Total
ASBO	30	22	52
CBO	30	40	70
Civil Injunction	0	1	1
Gang Injunction	2	0	2
Modern Slavery	2	0	2
Grand Total	64	63	127

Age Range	Active	Expired	Total
Age 10 to 17 Years	10	13	23
Age 18 to 24 Years	62	14	76
Age 25 to 30 Years	9	2	11
Age 31 to 35 Years	1	3	4
Age 36 to 40 Years	2	1	3
Age 41 to 45 Years	0	3	3
Age 46 to 50 Years	1	2	3
Age 51 to 55 Years	1	0	1
Age 56 to 60 Years	3	0	3
Total	89	38	127